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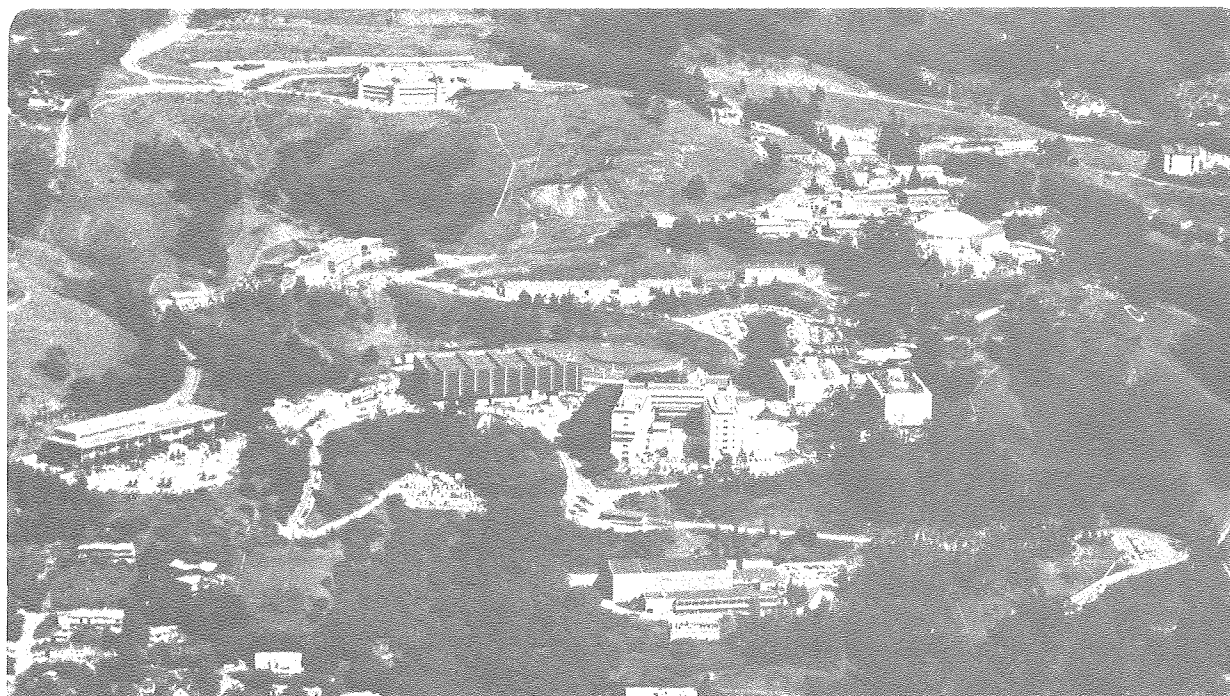
DEVELOPMENT OF A POLITICAL SCIENCE THESAURUS

Barbara A. Cerny

June 1980

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DEVELOPMENT OF A POLITICAL SCIENCE THESAURUS

by

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INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Department of Energy's Technical Information Center (TIC) and the Executive Office of the President (EOP) Information Center formed a collaboration to develop a political science thesaurus to serve the needs of their respective on-line information storage and retrieval systems. Although there was consensus that the political science vocabulary eventually developed for the two systems would have large areas of overlap, the reasons for its development, vis a vis the system needs, arose from very different perspectives.

TIC developed and maintains the Department of Energy's Energy Data Base on the RECON system which currently contains more than 1,000,000 computer retrievable citations covering all scientific and technical information of use to DOE. This is controlled by the Energy Data Base Subject Thesaurus TID-7000 (EDBT) (1). An earlier project by TIC (2) addressed itself to the development of a structured list of social science concepts designed to extend the thesaurus as energy related literature moved into these domains. This term list was devised a priori rather than a posteriori as TIC is currently doing in the technical fields. The idea was to generate a reference document so that as terms on the new list are found in the literature, they could be incorporated into EDBT. The advantage of this approach is that, with the isolation of potentially energy related social science areas, a broad structure could be built into which terms in the literature could be fit. This could then lend a coherence and rationality to the devised term list relating to these peripherally energy related areas that could match that which currently exists among the technical fields already represented in EDBT.

TIC is now moving into the realm of interaction of energy and politics with the publication of Energy Abstracts for Policy Analysis and the U.S. DOE Issues and Policy Summaries. The latter, which is prepared for the Assistant to the Secretary, Public Affairs, tracks public statements by DOE officials which appear in the form of news releases, Congressional testimony, speeches, media interviews, etc. As the approach taken with the energy and social science vocabulary has proven useful, consideration was given to producing a similar one in the energy and political science domains.

Concurrently, the Executive Office of the President was in the process of designing a documentation control center for all of the EOP materials. This Center is being created by the White House Information Center which was recently formed under the Carter Administration as a part of the new Office of Administration. The Center's purpose is to institutionalize information services to better provide consistent support for the President, his immediate staff, advisors, speechwriters, and others. (3) Eventually, this system

will provide an intergrated on-line service for storage and retrieval of documents in the EOP library as well as the materials in the White House Information Center collection such as current and retrospective records, EOP publications, White House News Summaries and Press Releases.

Because of the nature of the Information Center collection, they decided not to adopt a more conventional approach for developing a controlled vocabulary such as studying the collection, the users, etc. Rather, a project was devised, in conjunction with TIC, to take indexes from sources they felt represented the activities of the EOP, merge and sort them and from these create the nucleus of a thesaurus. These sources, known to cover a significant segment of their knowledge base, but difficult to use in their original form, would provide a coherent vocabulary for consideration as indexing of this growing collection was being carried out. Then frequency counts of search requests and indexing terminology could be kept to help generate eventually a structured vocabulary tied to the collections. Other vocabularies, such as that from the current library subject heading list, or ones devised anew, such as from the press release file could then be merged as necessary.

METHODOLOGY

The indexes that the Information Center provided as the original sources to be merged were:

- Index to the Budget of the United States, 1980
- Index to the Budget Appendix, 1980
- General Accounting Office Thesaurus
- Index to the Catalogue of Federal Domestic Assistance
- Index to Press Releases
- Classification Systems of the Office of Management and Budget

In addition, a computer tape from the National Technical Information Service of their compendium of terms from various sources in the "soft science" areas of policy, political science, management, business, etc. was to be merged, with the above as well as an equivalent tape derived from Technical Information Center's Energy Data Base Thesaurus. These latter, general sources have not yet been included since EOP felt it preferable to work at this time with the present version of the thesaurus rather than expending more effort on a document not tied to their bibliographic reality.

Initial work began with the GAO Thesaurus (4) since it covered a broad spectrum and is in thesaurus format. This tape, consisting of ~3000 main terms, was converted via a Fortran program into an input file for our thesaurus building software (5), some very specific and/or compound terms deleted, and a nucleus of a thesaurus generated. Then the concepts for the System for Arrangement of Subject Matter of the Office of Management and Budget not covered in the GAO Thesaurus were added with help in terminology expansion coming from the Congressional Research Service's Legislature Index Vocabulary Thesaurus (LIVT) (6). The GAO is very rich in budgetary terminology while the LIVT deals extensively with the President, Congress and politics in general. Terms were then added from the Index to the Catalogue of Federal Domestic Assistance. The Index to Press Releases was ignored, since the terminology is so inadequate that the Press Release file will require an extensive new vocabulary. This vocabulary, potentially of particular interest to TIC, will have to be developed separately, possibly using a technique of selection of terminology based on frequency counts of words within the Press Releases, and then merged into the thesaurus in a later phase.

The first version of the thesaurus so generated consisted of about 2200 word blocks. Since it was a compilation of sources, the level of depth and breadth of explication of concepts varied, and it was very difficult to get a sense of the scope of knowledge base. Hence, the Classification Scheme (Appendix I) was devised. This helped to make Version 1 a more coherent document, while in the working system it will provide an entry vocabulary and a conceptual overview to facilitate searching. The thesaurus and the classification are merely different arrangements of the same vocabulary; the thesaurus is constructed in word blocks with hierarchical and associative relationships (Appendix II), while the Classification is arranged by subject matter numbered and cross referenced. The information in the Classification is also faceted, when possible, to add another dimension.

At this point, Version 1 of the thesaurus and the associated Classification was an abstract structure not tied to actual documents. The next step in the process linked it to EOP's reality by making the thesaurus terms consistent with the EOP Library subject headings (SH). Eventually, the Library collection would be accessible on-line with the thesaurus serving in place of the catalogue. To begin work towards this goal, the subject descriptors were extracted from the SH list and the proper nouns and geographical place names considered to constitute other authority lists. These descriptors were then checked against the thesaurus and added to it if they did not appear with a code signifying that they originated with the SH list. The thesaurus, in this version (Version 2), now consists of ~2800 word blocks.

While Version 1 was of potential use to both EOP and TIC, the differing needs of the two systems seemed to dictate different approaches for subsequent versions. Version 2 moved EOP a step closer to automating their library services, while TIC would probably have been better served by including the general terminology provided by NTIS. It seems that future needs will be best met by proceeding with separate development on both fronts, with potential merging in specific areas of mutual interest such as Press Release terminology.

References

1. Energy Information Database Subject Thesaurus. Report TID-7000-R3. Springfield, VA: U.S. Department of Energy National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce; 1978.
2. Cerny, B. A. Construction of a Suggestion List of Social Science Terms for the Energy Database Thesaurus: Theory and Practice, LBL-8876, Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, July, 1979.
3. Calo, C. P. & Kadec, S.T. "Services and Systems of the Executive Office of the President". Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science, December, 1978, 5(2), p. 1 15-17.
4. General Accounting Office Thesaurus. Prepared by Aspen Systems Corporation, Nov. 1978, Available from Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402
5. Herr, J.J. "TBLD User's Manual". UCID-3791 Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory, January, 1976.
6. Legislative Index Vocabulary. Compiled by F.T. Rosenthal, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, 1978.

APPENDIX I
Classification Scheme for
Political Science Thesaurus
Version 1

This classification represents an organization of terms in Version 1 of the Thesaurus for the Information System of the Executive Office of the President. The terms and concepts were extracted from the following sources:

Index to the Budget of the U.S., 1980
Index to the Budget Appendix, 1980
GAO Thesaurus
Main subject headings of the Index to the
Catalogue of Federal Domestic Assistance
Classification System of the Office of
Management and Budget
Legislative Index Vocabulary

Every term in the classification appears in the body of the thesaurus, but not every term in the thesaurus is in the classification. For example, some classification terms such as "Crimes/offenses", "Subsidies", "Insurance", etc. appear with notes to see specific forms. The main body of the thesaurus should then be consulted where narrow terms will appear within the word blocks. In particular, in the domain "Budgets", the myriad of specific terminology is not included. It is obvious from the word blocks.

Facets (in parentheses in the classifications) are used in two ways. The first is a traditional facet within a subject, while the second is an implied term. For example, under "Government" on page 1,

(B03) (By Branches of National Government)

is an implied term, while

(By Presidential Actions)

is a facet of "Executive Power". Implied terms sometimes have numbers in parentheses, if necessary, for clarity or cross referencing, while facets, of course, are never numbered.

Terms in capitals, such as

HEADS OF STATE -- E18.40

in "Government", page 1, are cross references, in this case to

E18.40 Heads of State

in the POLITICS section.

CLASSIFICATION

A	GENERAL TERMS
B	GOVERNMENT
C	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
D	GOVERNMENT POLICIES
E	POLITICS
F	LAW /LEGISLATION/REGULATIONS
G	ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE/JUDICIAL PROCESS
H	DOMESTIC PUBLIC LAW AND REGULATION
I	INTERNATIONAL LAW
J	ECONOMICS
K	TRADE
L	FINANCE
M	INDUSTRY
N	MANAGEMENT/PERSONNEL
O	LABOR
P	SCIENCE
Q	TECHNOLOGY
R	ENVIRONMENT
S/T	SOCIAL SCIENCES Education/Training Society Human Environment
U	CULTURE
V	RECREATION
X	COMMUNICATION
Y	INFORMATION

GENERAL TERMS

A

Accidents
Administration
Agreements
Analysis
Appraisals
Assessments
Authority
Awards
Benefits
Cancellation
Charges
Consumption
Control
Costs
Development
Eligibility criteria
Emergencies
Enforcement
Equipment
Errors
Evaluation
Forecasting
Inventories
Licenses
Materials
Modifications
Monitoring
Options
Organizations
Overviews
Payments
Planning
Policies
Prevention
Priviledges
Prizes
Production
Profits
Projections
Protests
Quotas
Rates
Reconsiderations
Reform
Reparations
Safety
Site selection
Shortages
Surveys
Systems management
Testing
Violations

GOVERNMENT

- B Government
- B02 Separation of powers
 - UF Checks and balances
- (B03) (By Branches of National Government)
- (By Executive Branch)
- B03.20 Executive powers
 - HEADS OF STATE -- E18.40
 - TREATIES -- I04
- B03.22 President as Commander-in-Chief
- B03.24 Presidential Appointments
- B03.25 Removal of Officials
- (By Presidential actions)
- PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS -- B03.24
- B03.31 Executive orders
- B03.32 Executive agreements
- B03.33 Executive veto
- B03.34 Executive reform
- B03.35 Presidential proposals
- B03.36 Impoundment
- (By Executive assistance for the President)
- B03.41 Presidential aides
- B03.45 Cabinet
 - (By offices)
 - * State Department
 - * Treasury
 - etc.
- (B03.52) * Executive Office of the President
 - (By advisors)
 - * Chief of Staff
 - * Press Secretary
 - * Special Assistant for National Security Affairs
 - (By offices)
 - * White House Office
 - * Office of Administration
 - * Council on Wage and Price Stability
 - * Office of Science and Technology Policy
 - * Domestic Policy Staff
 - * Council of Economic Advisors
 - * Council on Environmental Quality
 - * National Security Council
 - * Special Representative for Trade Negotiations
- B03.52.10 Office of Management and Budget

* indicates proper name not included in body of Thesaurus

(By functions)
POLICIES -- A
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION -- C
PROGRAMS -- C60.10
Relations

B03.62

B03.80 Executive Agencies
CABINET -- B03.45
REGULATION -- F07.80
DEREGULATION -- F07.86
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW -- H02.30
(By offices)
* Federal Bureau of Investigation
* Food and Drug Administration
* Environmental Protection Agency
etc.

B03.82 Independent Regulatory Commissions
(By Commissions)
* Interstate Commerce Commission
* Federal Trade Commission
* Federal Communications Commission
etc.

(B04) (By Vice Presidential powers)
PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESSION -- E06.20
B04.10 President of the Senate

(By Legislative Branch)
 B08.70 Congressional Privileges
 B08.80 Congressional powers
 B08.81 Spending limits
 (B08.82) LEGISLATION -- F06/F07
 B08.82.10 Authorization
 B08.82.20 Appropriations
 see specific appropriation
 B08.82.30 Legislative resolutions
 B08.83 Congressional oversight
 B08.84 Congressional hearings
 B08.85 Congressional investigations
 B08.86 Impeachments
 B08.87 Declaration of War

 (By sources of Power)
 PUBLIC OPINION -- X08.40
 VOTING -- F12.10
 (B09.92) Congressional voting
 B08.92.10 Congressional party organization
 B08.94 Congressional party organization
 B08.96 Legislative office
 B08.96.10 Speaker of the House
 B08.96.20 Whip
 B08.96.30 Floor manager
 B08.97 House/Senate relations
 B08.98 Congressional Joint Committees
 B08.99 Congressional Conference Committees

 (By Legislative assistance for Congress)
 B09.10 Congressional agencies
 * Government Accounting Office
 etc.
 B09.12 Committees
 CONGRESSIONAL JOINT COMMITTEES -- B08.98
 CONGRESSIONAL CONFERENCE COMMITTEES -- B08.99
 B09.12.10 Advisory committees
 B09.12.20 Congressional Committees (House)
 B09.12.30 Congressional Committees (Senate)

 (By legislative process)
 CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS -- B08.85
 PROPOSED LEGISLATION -- F07.50
 B10.10 Legislative procedures
 B10.12 Legislative calendars
 B10.14 Cloture

 (By Judicial Branch)
 JUDICIAL PROCESS - G06/G07
 JUDICIAL DECISIONS - - G07.64
 COURTS (LAW) -- G04.10
 B20.10 Judicial powers
 JUDICIAL REVIEW -- H50.10
 ENFORCEMENT -- A

(B30)	(By Non-National government)	4 - GOVT.
B30.10	State Government	
	(By Executive branch)	
B30.12	Governors	
(B30.20)	(By Legislative Branch)	
B30.22	State Legislatures	
	(By members)	
B30.22.10	State Legislators	
(B30.40)	(By Judicial Branch)	
	STATE LEGISLATION -- F07.10	
	STATE LAW -- H08.40	
	STATE CONSTITUTIONS -- S30.18.30	
(B30.50)	(By aid)	
	SUBSIDIES -- C80.32	
	GRANTS -- C80.12	
B30.52	State aid	
B40.10	Municipal/Local Government	
	(By Executive Branch)	
B40.12	Mayors	
B40.13	City Managers	
B40.14	Commissioners	
	(By Judicial Branch)	
	MUNICIPAL LEGISLATION -- F07.30	
(B50.10)	FEDERALISM -- S30.12.10	
B50.11	Federal aid	
B50.12	Federal/City relations	
B50.13	Federal/State relations	
B50.14	States Rights	
B50.15	Intergovernmental relations	
B50.16	State/Local relations	

C Public Administration 5 - GOVT.
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW -- H02.30
LAW ENFORCEMENT -- D6.12
ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE -- G04
REFORM -- A

(C02) (By Government personnel)
GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES -- N26.24

(By Executive Personnel)

C04 Presidents
PRESIDENTIAL AIDES -- B03.41
PRESIDENTIAL PROTECTION -- B16.31.10
C04.12 Presidential families
C04.13 Presidential residences
C04.14 Presidential seal
C04.15 Ex-Presidents

C04.30 Vice-Presidents

(C04.50) PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS -- B03.24
PRESIDENTIAL AIDES -- B03.41
JUDGES -- F09.10
CABINET -- B03.45
C04.52 Commissioners
C04.54 Diplomats

(C08) (By Congressional personnel)
C08.10 Legislators
C08.12 Congressional privileges
C08.12.10 Congressional allowances
C08.12.20 Franking privileges
C08.40 Agency personnel
GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES -- N26.24

(C10) (By Judicial personnel)
JUDGES -- F09.10

(C 12) (By Agency administration)
* Executive Office of the President
(By administration and coordination agents)
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET -- B03.52.10
PRESIDENTIAL AIDES -- B03.41

(By administration and coordination functions)
BUDGETS -- C14
EVALUATION -- A
PLANNING -- A
PROCUREMENT -- C20
GRANT ADMINISTRATION -- C80.12.10

C14	Budgets	6 - GOVT.
	see specific budget	
	For brevity, other terms beginning with	
	"Budget" have not been included here.	
	See main body of thesaurus.	
C14.10	Budget content	
(C14.20)	(By budget process)	
	OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET -- B03.52.10	
C14.21	Budgeting	
C14.22	Budget administration	
C14.23	Budget authority	
C16	Appropriations	
	SPENDING LIMITS -- B08.81	
	see specific appropriation	
C16.10	Appropriation analysis	
C16.20	Appropriation history	
C16.30	Appropriation status	
	CONGRESSIONAL oversight -- B08.83	
(C18)	FINANCE -- L	
(C18.10)	BUDGETS -- C14	
(C18.20)	DEBT -- L10.33	
C18.22	Agency debt	
C18.23	Federal debt	
	see other forms of debt	
C18.23.10	Balanced budgets	
C18.24	Fiscal year	
(C18.30)	ACCOUNTS -- L06.42	
C18.32	Appropriation accounts	
C18.34	National income accounts	
C18.36	Treasury accounts	
	see specific account	

C20 Procurement 7 - GOVT.
 PROCUREMENT RECORDS -- Y08.16.72

C20.20 Government procurement
 MILITARY PROCUREMENT -- D16.58.10

 C20.22 Federal procurement

C20.30 Nongovernment procurement
 CONTRACTORS -- C20.90

C20.50 Multi-year procurement

C20.60 Year-end procurement

C20.70 Contracts
 (By selection process)

 C20.72 Contract award

 C20.73 Contract period
 see more specific terms

 C20.74 Requests for proposals

 C20.74.10.. Contract authority

 C20.74.20 Bids

 C20.75 Bidders

C20.90 Contractors

 C20.92 Contractor selection

 C20.93 Contractor liability

 C20.94 Contractor eligibility

 C20.95 Contractor responsibility

C21.10 Subcontractors

C21.20 Procurement procedures

C21.30 Procurement policies

(C30) PLANNING -- A

C30.10 Program planning

C30.20 Program evaluation

C30.30 Program reduction

C30.40 Program termination

 C30.42 Sunset legislation

(C40) (By Program operation) 8 - GOVT.
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT -- (B03.52)
CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT -- B03.83
PLANNING -- A
C40.10 Authorization
C40.20 Program promotion
C40.30 Program abuses

(C50.10) INVESTIGATIONS -- 016.14
INDEPENDENT REGULATORY COMMISSIONS -- B03.82
C50.12 Government investigations
C50.14 Congressional investigations
C50.16 Federal advisory bodies

(C60) (By Government policies and programs)
C60.10 Programs
AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMS -- M08.35
C60.11 Domestic volunteer programs
C60.12 Fair employment programs
CIVIL RIGHTS -- H60.50
C60.14 Consumer affairs programs
C60.16 Cultural exchange programs
C60.18 Head start programs
C60.19 Urban development programs
C60.21 Health care programs
etc. See other programs listed by name or purpose

C80.10 Government assistance
(By categories of aid)
C80.12 Grants
see specific grant
C80.12.10 Grants-in-aid
C80.12.11 Grant administration
C80.16 Financial aid programs
UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION -- 008.28
see particular body receiving aid
C80.22 Government assisted loans
C80.24 Government guaranteed loans
C80.26 Public assistance programs
C80.26.10 Social Security programs
C80.26.12 Medicare/Medicaid programs
C80.26.14 Food relief programs
C80.26.15 Food stamp programs
C80.26.16 Disaster relief
C80.26.18 Welfare Services, etc.

SUBSIDIES--L10.44

C90.10 Public Health
MEDICINE--P08.40
HEALTH CARE SERVICES--P08.46

D (By policies)

D02 Fiscal policies 9 - GOVT.

(D02.10) BUDGETS -- C14

D02.11 Balanced budget

D02.12 Deficit financing

D02.20 Taxes

see specific tax

TAX LAW -- H08.70

D02.22 Income taxes

D02.22.10 Tax evasion

D02.22.20 Tax returns

D02.22.30 Tax refunds

D02.24 Progressive taxes

D02.25 Regressive taxes

D02.28 Tax policies

D02.28.10 Tax shelters

D02.28.20 Tax exempt status

D02.28.30 Tax cuts

D02.28.40 Tax credits

D02.28.50 Tax reductions

D04 Economic policies

ECONOMIC THEORY -- J06

ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE -- J04.30

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICIES -- D30.30

ECONOMIC GROWTH -- J04.10

D04.20 Monetary policies

MONETARY SYSTEMS -- J06.30

D04.30 Unemployment programs

UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION -- 008.26

D04.32 Employment/Training Programs

D04.34 Public Service employment

D04.40 Wage and Price Controls

D04.60 Price supports

D05 AGRICULTURAL POLICIES -- M08.65

D06 Energy policies

APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY -- Q12

ENERGY CONSERVATION -- M26.35

D06.20 Energy programs

D06.30 Nuclear policies

D06.40 Windfall profits

D08 ENVIRONMENTAL POLICIES -- R04.50

D12 Trade policies

TRADE -- K

INTERNATIONAL TRADE -- K10.56

D12.10 Buy American

D12.20 Sanctions

D12.30 Protectionism

D12.31 Customs

D12.33 Tariffs

(D16)	(By security policies)	10 - GOVT.
D16.10	Internal security	
D16.12	Law enforcement	
	CRIMES/OFFENSES -- S08.16	
D16.14	Investigations	
	(By method)	
D16.14.10	Wiretapping	
D16.15	Arrests	
	(By personnel)	
	* Federal Bureau of Investigation	
D16.16	Police	
D16.17	Immigration and Naturalization Service	
	(By correctional procedure)	
D16.21	Sentencing	
D16.22	Correctional institutions	
D16.26	Halfway houses	
D16.28	Rehabilitation programs	
D16.29	Crime prevention	
D14.31	Protection of officials	
D16.31.10	Presidential protection	
D16.31.20	Protection of foreign officials	
D16.50	National security	
D16.52	Military forces	
	MERCHANT MARINE -- M12.55.30	
	INTERNATIONAL MILITARY FORCES -- D30.52.22	
D16.52.10	Army	
	VOLUNTEER ARMY -- D16.52.063	
	SELECTIVE SERVICE -- D16.52.064	
D16.52.20	Navy	
D16.52.30	Air Force	
D16.52.40	Coast Guard	
D16.52.50	Marine Corps	
D16.52.60	Strategic forces	
D16.52.70	Military advisors	
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D16.53.061	Military recruitment	
	(By recruitment policies)	
D16.53.063	Volunteer Program	
D16.53.064	Selective Service	
D16.53.068	Draft registration	

	(By military facilities and equipment)
D16.54.10	Military material
	see specific material
D16.54.20	Military facilities
D16.54.22	Military bases
D16.54.28	Post exchanges
(D16.58)	(By military industries)
	DEFENSE INDUSTRY -- M20.50
	WEAPONS INDUSTRY -- M20.52
D16.58.10	Military procurement
D16.58.30	Military contracts
(D16.62)	(By defense)
	DEFENSE INDUSTRY -- M20.50
	INTELLIGENCE GATHERING OPERATIONS -- Y16
D16.62.10	Defense capabilities
D16.62.20	Defense operations
D16.62.22	Mobilization
D16.62.23	Civil defense
D16.62.24	Warning systems
D16.62.25	Emergency preparedness
	(By alliances)
D16.64	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
(16.68)	(By military strategies)
	DEFENSE AGREEMENTS -- D30.90
D16.68.10	Military intervention
D16.68.20	War
D16.68.21	War crimes
D16.68.22	Cost of war
	(By type of war)
D16.68.31	Cold war
D16.68.32	Limited war
D16.68.33	Revolutions
D16.68.35	World War
	(By method of waging war)
D16.68.36	Biological warfare
D16.68.37	Chemical warfare
D16.68.38	Conventional warfare
D16.68.39	Nuclear warfare

D16.68.50	Peace	12 - GOVT.
	DIPLOMACY -- E20.12	
D16.68.52	Disarmament	
	WEAPONS INDUSTRY -- M20.52	
	ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS -- I04.80	
D16.68.522	Arms race	
D16.68.524	Arms sales	
D16.68.526	Nuclear proliferation	
D16.68.528	Nuclear arms tests	
D16.82	Military policies	
	ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS -- I04.80	
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 - MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS -- P04.10
 - STATISTICAL METHODS -- P04.22
 - J02.55 Econometrics
 - J02.80 Economic outlook
 - PROJECTIONS -- A
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 - J02.88 Economic indicators
 - J02.88.10 Consumer price index
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 - J04 Economic development
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 - J04.50 Developing countries
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 - J06 Economic theory
 - J06.10 Economic stabilization
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 - J06.14 Constant dollar
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 J06.82.20 Business
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 J06.82.40 Corporations
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 K06 Competition
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 COSTS -- A
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 K08.10 Price Policy
 WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS -- D04.40
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 K08.15 Pricing practices
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L05.80.10	Beneficiaries	
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	CAMPAIGN FINANCING -- E10.81	
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	FEDERAL DEBT -- C18.23	
L10.35	Gifts or gratuities	
L10.37	Loans	
	TRUTH IN LENDING LAW -- M04.22	
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L10.42.10	Prepayments	
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INDUSTRY

(M) Industry
For Industries not listed use particular sector in conjunction with
"Industry"

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M06.11.10 Food additives
M06.11.30 Grain inspection

M06.12 Meat packing industry
M06.12.10 Meat inspection

M06.13 Dairy Industry

M06.15 Poultry Industry

M06.60 Feed Industry
M06.65 Feed additives

M06.80 Tobacco Industry

M06.90 Forest Industry
FOREST FIRES -- S08.22.26
M06.92 Forests
M06.95 Forest products
M06.95.10 Lumber

M07.10/08.70 Agriculture
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 - ENVIRONMENTAL POLICIES -- R04.50
- M07.15.30 Land management
- M07.15.40 Land reclamation
- (By technique)
- M07.15.50 Erosion control
 - FLOODS -- S08.22.22
- M07.15.52 Erosion
- M07.15.60 Irrigation
- M07.15.70 Soil conservation
- M07.15.80 Grazing rights
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- M07.25 Farming Systems
 - FARM LABOR -- N26.22
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- M07.45 Agronomy
- M07.45.10 Horticulture
- M07.45.20 Agricultural production
- M07.45.22 Agricultural products
 - see specific product
- M07.45.24 Harvesting
- M07.45.26 Farm products
- M07.45.30 Pest control
- M07.45.32 Pesticides
- M07.45.40 Weed control
- M07.45.42 Herbicides
- M07.45.50 Plant/animal quarantine
- M07.45.60 Fertilizers
- M08.15 Animal husbandry
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- M08.15.20 Poultry
- (By policy)
- M08.35 Agricultural programs
 - see specific programs
- M08.65 Agricultural policies
 - PRICE SUPPORTS -- D04.60
- M08.65.10 Farm income stabilization
- M08.65.20 Grain reserves
- M08.65.30 Farm subsidies

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M10.95.10	Offshore oil resources
M10.95.20	Oil fields
M10.95.30	Shale oil resources
M10.98	Natural gas resources
M10.98.10	Offshore gas resources
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M12.15	Air transport
M12.15.10	Airlift services
M12.15.20	Airlines
M12.25	Freight transport
M12.35	Trucking
M12.45	Land transport
M12.55	Marine transport
M12.55.10	Navigation
M12.55.12	Navigation aids
M12.55.30	Merchant Marine
M12.65	Mail transport
M12.75	Public transport
M12.75.10	Mass transit
	(By storage)
M12.85	Storage
M12.85.10	Demurrage
M13.10	Transport infrastructure
M13.12	Airports
M13.15	Bridges
M13.18	Canals
M13.22	Harbors
M13.22.10	Deep water ports
M13.25	Railroads
M13.28	Roads
M13.28.10	Highways
M13.28.12	Interstate highways
M13.28.30	Public roads
M13.32	Subways
M13.35	Tunnels

(M15) (By personnel) 5 - IND
M15.10 Transport workers
PILOTS -- N26.55

(M18) (By vehicles)
M18.30 Vehicles
M18.30.10 Aircraft
see specific type
M18.30.20 Motor vehicles
M18.30.22 Automobiles
M18.30.24 Buses
M18.30.26 Trucks
M18.30.30 Ships
M18.30.32 Nuclear powered ships
M18.30.34 Submarines

M20 Manufacturing Industry
M20.10 STEEL INDUSTRY -- M16.10
M20.20 Clothing industry
M20.30 Automobile industry
M20.40 Aerospace industry
(By product)
M20.45 Aircraft components
M20.50 Defense industry
M20.52 Weapons industry
M20.52.10 Weapons
see specific types
M20.52.20 Missiles
see specific type
M20.60 Electronic equipment industry
M20.65 Computer equipment industry

M22 Service industry
M22.10 Information industry
M22.20 Broadcasting industry
M22.30 Brokerage industry
M22.40 Public Utilities
M22.45 Electric Utilities

M24 Construction industry
M24.10 Steel industry
M24.20 Shipbuilding industry
M24.30 Construction (process)
M24.35 Building materials

M26 Energy industry
ENERGY LAW -- H05.40
PETROLEUM INDUSTRY -- M10.50
PUBLIC UTILITIES -- M15.40
M26.10 Energy research

M26.20	Energy supplies	6 - IND
	FUEL RATIONING -- F07.97	
M26.22	Brownouts	
M26.25	Power shortages	
M26.32	Energy demand	
M26.32.10	Fuel supplies	
M26.30	Energy consumption	
M26.32	Energy costs	
M26.35	Energy conservation	
	(By type of energy/means of production)	
M26.40	Power transmission	
M26.50	Power generation	
	(By means)	
M26.60	Nuclear energy	
	NUCLEAR REGULATION -- F07.98	
M26.70	Electric energy	
M26.75	Hydroelectric energy	
	(By facilities)	
M26.80	Electric power plants	
M26.85	Nuclear facilities	
M26.85.10	Nuclear fuel plants	
M26.85.20	Nuclear power plants	
M26.85.30	Nuclear reactors	
	(By byproducts)	
	NUCLEAR WASTE MANAGEMENT -- R04.18.32	
M26.85.40	Nuclear fuel reprocessing	
M26.85.50	Radioactive wastes	
M26.85.60	Radiation	
	(By safety procedures)	
M26.85.70	Radiation safety	
M26.85.72	Radiation monitoring	
M26.90	(By alternative means)	
M26.92	Biomass conversion	
M26.94	Solar energy	
M26.96	Synthetic fuels	
M26.98	Thermal energy	
M26.98.10	Geothermal energy	
M26.99	Wind energy	

MANAGEMENT/PERSONNEL/LABOR
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION -- C
PRIVATE SECTOR --J06.80
PUBLIC SECTOR --J06.60

N Management
N02 Business management
MARKETING --K10.10
N02.10 Managers

N04/27 Personnel management
(By recruiting)
N04.10 Personnel recruiting
(By job)
N04.12 Job requirements
N04.15 Job classification
N04.18 Job placement

(By personnel)
LABOR SUPPLY -- 002.10
N04.24 Personnel qualifications
N04.24 Personnel classification
N04.24.10 GS grade classification

(By conditions)
N06 Working time
LEISURE TIME --V10
N06.10 Overtime
N06.20 Flextime

N07 Leave
N07.10 Holidays
N07.20 Sick leave
N07.30 Absenteeism

N09 Terminations
N09.10 Retirement
RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL -- D16.52.91
N09.12 Retirement pensions
N09.20 Layoffs

N10 Relocation

N12 Job security

N14 Job satisfaction

(By policy)
 DISCRIMINATION -- S08.24
 UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE -- L05.82
 FAIR EMPLOYMENT PROGRAMS -- C60.12
 N16 Employee promotions
 N16.10 Merit systems
 N16.20 Seniority

 N20 Hiring policies
 N20.10 Nepotism

 N24 Staffing

 N26/27 Personnel
 (By employment status)
 N26.10 Employers
 N26.20 Employees
 N26.22 Farm labor
 N26.22.10 Migrant labor
 N26.24 Government employees
 N26.24.10 Civil Service
 N26.24.20 Public Service employment
 N26.24.30 Bureaucrats
 N26.26 Civilian employees
 N26.28 Skilled workers
 N26.31 Semi-skilled workers
 N26.33 Factory workers
 N26.35 White collar workers
 N26.39 Office workers

 N26.50 Occupations
 (By specific occupations)
 MILITARY PERSONNEL -- D16.52.90
 JUDGES -- F09.10
 N26.51 Accountants
 N26.53 Health care personnel
 N26.53.10 Dentists
 N26.53.20 Physicians
 N26.55 Pilots
 N26.57 Engineers
 N26.61 Managers
 N26.65 Scientists
 N26.69 Social workers
 N26.71 Social scientists
 N26.71.10 Political scientists
 N26.71.20 Economists
 N26.73 Lawyers
 N26.75 Teachers

 (By preparation)
 EDUCATION/TRAINING -- F50/70
 N27.30 Employment/training programs
 N27.50 Career planning

0	Labor	3 - MAN/PERS
002	Labor policies	
	(By system)	
002.10	Labor supply	
002.12	Labor surplus	
002.14	Labor shortages	
002.20	Manpower	
	UF Human resources	
002.50	Migrant labor	
004	Compulsory labor	
	(By employment)	
006	Employment	
	(By problems)	
006.10	Underemployment	
006.20	Full employment	
006.30	Unemployment	
	UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION--008.28	
	(By sector)	
	also use particular sector in conjunction with "Employment"	
006.50	Youth employment	
006.52	Job Corps	
006.60	Manpower utilization	
	(By productivity)	
006.80	Manpower productivity	
	(By economics)	
008	Compensation	
	UF Wages	
	UF Allowances	
	INCOME --J06.52	
008.10	Minimum wage	
008.20	Benefits	
008.22	Disability benefits	
008.23	Fringe benefits	
008.24	Medical benefits	
008.25	Social security benefits	
008.26	Workers compensation	
008.28	Unemployment compensation	
	(By extra-salary considerations)	
008.30	Backpay	
008.40	Differential pay	
008.50	Expense allowances	
008.60	Holiday pay	
008.70	Executive compensation	
008.80	Fees	
008.90	Wage garnishment	

010	(By claims)	4 - MAN/PERS
	Claims	
	see specific claim or use in conjunction with sector	
011	Claims settlement	
012	Restitution	
014	(By relations)	
	Labor/management relations	
	LABOR LEGISLATION -- F06.87	
014.10	Labor movements	
014.20	Labor statistics	
014.30	Labor unions	
	UF Trade unions	
014.32	Government employee unions	
014.50	Labor conflict	
014.52	Strikes	
014.54	Sit-ins	
014.56	Picketing	
014.58	Lockouts	
	(By dispute procedure)	
014.62	Labor negotiations	
	ARBITRATION -- G07.72.30	
	MEDIATION -- G07.72.20	
014.62.10	Collective bargaining	
014.62.20	Workers councils	

SCIENCE/TECHNOLOGY/ENVIRONMENT

P Science
P02 Research and Development
ENERGY RESEARCH -- M26.10
P04 Mathematics
P04.10 Mathematical analysis
P04.20 Statistics
(By application)
P04.22 Statistical methods

P06 Physical sciences
P06.10 Physics
P06.12 Electronics
P06.14 Nuclear physics
(By application)
NUCLEAR ENGINEERING -- Q02.50
NUCLEAR ENERGY -- M26.60
NUCLEAR WEAPONS -- M26.52.10
NUCLEAR FACILITIES-- M26.85

P06.20 Chemistry
CHEMICAL ENGINEERING -- Q02.10

P06.30 Space sciences
P06.32 Astronomy
AEROSPACE INDUSTRY -- M20.40
(By application)
P06.34 Satellites
COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITES -- X06.34.10
P06.34.10 Space exploration
P06.34.20 Space lab

P06.40 Earth sciences
P06.42 Geography
DEMOGRAPHY -- S09.10
(By application)
P06.42.10 Maps

P06.44 Geology
EXTRACTIVE INDUSTRY -- M10
P06.44.10 Minerology
P06.44.20 Geological surveys
P06.44.22 Seismology

P06.46 Meteorology
P06.46.10 Weather
(By application)
P06.46.12 Weather forecasting

P06.48 Oceanography 2 - SCI/TECH
 (By resources)
 P06.48.10 Marine resources
 OFFSHORE OIL/GAS RESOURCES -- M10.95.10
 MARINE LIFE -- P08.14.20
 (By application)
 P06.48.30 Undersea exploration

P08 Life sciences
 P08.10 Biology
 P08.12 Botany
 P08.30 Zoology
 P08.32 Animals
 P08.34 Marine life
 P08.50 Genetics
 HEREDITARY DISEASES -- P08.42.10

P08.40 Medicine
 MALPRACTICE -- F10.20
 PUBLIC HEALTH -- C90.10
 P08.42 Diseases
 see names of specific diseases
 P08.42.10 Hereditary diseases
 P08.42.20 Mental illnesses

(P08.43) (By education)
 P08.43.10 Medical schools
 P08.43.20 Dental schools

(By facilities)
 HEALTH CARE PERSONNEL -- N26.53
 P08.45 health care facilities
 P08.45.10 Hospitals
 P08.45.12 Mental hospitals
 P08.45.20 Nursing homes
 (By equipment)
 P08.45.30 Medical equipment

(By services)
 P08.46 Health care services
 HEALTH INSURANCE -- L05.82
 HEALTH CARE PROGRAMS -- C60.21
 P08.46.10 Alcoholics treatment
 P08.46.20 Birth control services
 P08.46.22 Abortion
 P08.46.30 Dental services
 P08.46.40 Drug treatment
 P08.46.42 Methadone maintenance
 P08.46.50 Home health care services
 P08.46.60 Immunization services

P08.47 (By plan)
National Health Plan

3 - SCI/TECH

(P08.48) (By application)
P08.48.10 Disease control
P08.48.20 Nutrition
FOOD STAMP PROGRAMS -- C80.26.15
FOOD RELIEF PROGRAMS -- C80.26.14
P08.48.30 Physical fitness
P08.48.40 Surgery

Q Technology
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT -- P02
Q02 Engineering
(By type)
Q02.10 Chemical engineering
Q02.20 Electrical engineering
Q02.30 Mechanical engineering
Q02.40 Civil engineering
Q02.50 Nuclear engineering
Q04 Computer science
(By application)
COMPUTER EQUIPMENT INDUSTRY -- M14.65
DATA TRANSMISSION OPERATIONS -- X06.40
INFORMATION INDUSTRY -- M15.10
AUTOMATED SYSTEMS -- Y12.20
DATA PROCESSING -- Y12.30
Q04.10 Computers
(By equipment)
TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT -- X06.34
Q06 Electronic equipment
Q06.10 Radar
(By application)
Q08 Technical assistance
Q10 Technology transfer
Q12 Appropriate technology

RADIATION MONITORING -- M26.85.72

R Environmental science 4 - SCI/TECH
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT -- P02
R02 Ecology
(By application)
SOIL CONSERVATION -- M07.15.70
R02.10 Endangered species
R02.20 Coastal zone
R04 Environment
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW -- H05.60
R04.10 Environmental quality
R04.12 Water quality
R04.14 Air quality
R04.16 Environmental health
R04.16.10 Hazardous substances
R04.16.20 Toxic substances
R04.16.30 Carcinogens
R04.16.40 Pollution
RADIATION MONITORING -- M26.85.72
R04.16.42 Pollution control
(By type)
OIL SPILLS -- M10.85
R04.16.44 Air pollution
R04.16.45 Motor vehicle pollution
R04.16.46 Noise pollution
R04.16.48 Water pollution
R04.18 Wastes
(By type)
RADIOACTIVE WASTES -- M26.85.50
R04.18.10 Solid wastes
R04.18.20 Wastewater

(By disposal)
R04.18.30 Waste management
R04.18.32 Nuclear waste management
R04.18.34 Waste disposal
R04.18.36 Waste treatment
R04.18.362 Wastewater treatment
R04.50 Environmental policies
LAND MANAGEMENT -- M07.15.30
R04.52 Conservation
R04.54 Land use
SITE SELECTION -- A
R04.58 Environmental impact statements
R04.60 Marine policies

SOCIAL SCIENCES

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT --P02

(S) (By discipline)
S02 ANTHROPOLOGY -- U06
S02.10 Psychology
S02.20 Human factors engineering
Mental health
MENTAL HOSPITALS -- P08.45.12

S08 Sociology
S08.10/30 Social problems
S08.12 Addiction
S08.12.10 Alcoholism
ALCOHOLICS TREATMENT -- P08.46.10
S08.12.20 Drug addiction
S08.12.30 Gambling
S08.12.40 Smoking
S08.14 Assimilation
S08.16 Crimes/offenses
see specific crimes
LAW ENFORCEMENT --D16.12
LAW -- F/I
CRIMINAL PROCEDURES -- H03.22
CRIME PREVENTION -- D16.29
S08.16.10 Crime rate

(By offenders)
S08.16.20 Criminals
S08.16.30 Juvenile delinquents

(By punishment)
S08.16.40 Death penalty
S08.16.50 Probation
S08.16.52 Probation officers
S08.16.60 Prison sentences
S08.16.62 Prisoners

(By method)
S08.16.70 Espionage
S08.16.80 Subversive activities
S08.16.90 Conspiracies

S08.22 Disasters
DISASTER RELIEF -- C80.26.16
S08.22.10 Man-made disasters
S08.22.20 Natural disasters
S08.22.22 Floods
S08.22.24 Earthquakes
S08.22.26 Forest fires

S08.24	Discrimination	2 - SOC.SCI
S08.24.10	Racial discrimination	
S08.26	Disadvantaged	
S08.26.10	Handicapped	
S08.26.20	Low income groups	
S08.26.30	Indigents	
(S08.25.40)	(By relief)	
	WELFARE SERVICES--C80.26.18	
S08.26.42	Welfare fraud	
	(By condition)	
	UNEMPLOYMENT -- 006.30	
S08.26.50	Poverty	
	(By social unrest)	
	VIOLENCE -- E14.37	
	DEMONSTRATIONS -- E14.31	
S09.10	Demography	
S09.14	Population	
S09.14.10	Census	
	VITAL RECORDS --Y08.16.642	
S09.14.12	Population density	
S09.14.20	Birth rate	
S09.14.30	Death rate	
S09.14.40	Migration	
	MIGRANT LABOR -- N26.22.10	
	ILLEGAL ALIENS-- S09.36.10	
S09.14.50	Immigration/emigration	
S09.14.52	Refugees	
	(By segment)	
S09.16	Men	
S09.17	Women	
S09.18	Children	
S09.18.10	Foster children	
S09.18.20	Orphans	
S09.18.22	Child adoption	
S09.22	Minors	
S09.24	Adults	
S09.25	Elderly	
S09.28	Families	
	FAMILY LAW -- H05.70	
S09.28.10	Parents	
S09.28.20	Dependents	
	(By action)	
	DIVORCE -- H05.74	
	MARRIAGE -- H05.76	
	CHILD CUSTODY -- H05.74.20	

(By citizenship status)
 CITIZENSHIP -- H06.12
 S09.34 Immigrants
 S09.36 Aliens
 S09.36.10 Illegal aliens

 (By group)
 S09.38 Minorities
 S09.38.10 Blacks
 S09.38.30 Ethnic groups
 S09.38.32 Alaskan natives
 S09.38.34 American Indians

 S30 Political science
 POLITICS -- E
 S30.10 Political theory
 S30.12 Political doctrines
 S30.12.10 Federalism
 S30.12.20 Conservatism
 S30.12.30 Nationalism
 S30.12.40 Capitalism
 S30.12.50 Socialism
 S30.12.60 Communism

 S30.14 Political systems
 COALITION GOVERNMENT -- E08.10
 S30.14.10 Dictatorship
 S30.14.20 Monarchy
 S30.14.30 Democracy
 S30.14.32 Parliamentary Government

 S30.18 Constitutions
 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW -- H50
 LEGAL RIGHTS -- H60.58
 S30.18.10 Political rights
 S30.18.20 Political representation
 S30.18.30 State constitutions

S50/70	Education/training
	TEACHERS -- N26.75
S50.10	Educational policies
S50.30	Educational administration
S50.32	Institution accreditation
S50.50	Students
S50.52	Student aid programs
S50.70	Teaching materials
S50.72	Audiovisual aids
(S50.80)	(By type)
S50.81	Adult education
S50.83	Basic skills education
S50.85	Bilingual education
S50.87	Compensatory education
S50.89	Driver education
S50.91	Graduate education
S50.93	Special education
S50.95	Vocational education
(S60.10)	(By training)
S60.12	Manpower training
S60.14	Military training
S60.30	Educational systems
S60.31	Public schools
S60.33	Private schools
	(By grade level)
S60.35	College/universities
	see specific types
S60.37	Elementary schools
S60.41	Secondary schools
S61.43	Day care centers
S60.45	Military Service Academies

(T)	(By social aspect)	5 - SOC.SCI.
T02	Society	
T02.10	Quality of life	
	(By structure)	
T02.20	Social classes	
	(By class differentiation)	
T02.22	Working class	
T02.24	Middle class	
T02.26	Upper class	
	(By policies)	
T02.40	Social policies	
T02.42	Social programs	
	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS -- C80.26	
T02.44	Social services	
	DOMESTIC VOLUNTEER PROGRAMS --C60.11	
	WELFARE SERVICES--C80.26.18	
T02.46	Peace Corps	
T10/11	Human environment	
	LAND USE -- R04.54	
	ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY -- R04.10	
	(By area)	
T10.10	Urban areas	
T10.12	Urban development	
	URBAN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS --C60.19	
T10.14	Urban renewal	
T10.20	Rural areas	
T10.22	Rural development	
T10.22.10	Homsestading	
T10.30	Communities	
T10.32	Community development	
T10.32.10	Model cities	
T10.32.20	Depressed areas	
T10.34	Community services	
T10.50	Housing	
T10.52	Rental housing	
T10.52.10	Public housing	
T10.52.20	Low income housing	
T10.54	Condominiums	
T10.56	Houses	
	(By economics)	
T10.58	Rent	
T10.59	Depreciation	
	(By sector)	
T10.62	Landlords	
T10.63	Tenants	

T10.70	Buildings	6 - SOC.SCI.
	MUSEUMS -- U14.10	
T10.74	Convention facilities	
T10.76	Office buildings	
T10.78	Factories	
(T10.80)	(By regulation)	
	SAFETY STANDARDS -- F07.96	
	BUILDING CODES -- F07.95	
T10.82.10	Insulation	
T11.10	Recreation areas	
	CAMPING--V04	
	RECREATION -- V	
T11.92	National Parks	
T11.93	National Forests	
T11.94	Wilderness areas	
T11.95	National recreation areas	
T11.96	Wildlife refuges	
(T11.30)	(By transportation sector)	
	TRANSPORT -- M12.10	
T11.31	Traffic	
T11.33	Commuting	
T11.33.10	Motor pools	
T11.33.30	Parking facilities	

CULTURE/RECREATION

U Culture
 UF Humanities

 (By systems)

U02 Countercultures

 (By programs)

U04 Cultural exchange programs
 INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION -- D30.60

 (By field)

U06 Anthropology

U08 History

U08.10 Archaeology

 (By activity)

U08.20 Historic preservation

 U08.22 Monuments

U08.30 Bicentennial

U10 Language/literature

U12 Philosophy

U12.10 Religions

U14 Art

U14.10 Museums

U14.20 Arts commissions

 (By type)

U14.30 Architecture

U14.40 Photography

 INTELLIGENCE GATHERING OPERATIONS -- Y40

V Recreation

 RECREATION AREAS -- T11.10

V02 Sports

 PHYSICAL FITNESS -- P08.48.30

V04 Camping

V06 Tourism

V08 Travel

V08.10 International travel

 V08.11 Passports

 V08.12 Americans abroad

V10 Leisure time

COMMUNICATIONS/INFORMATION

(X) (By aspect of communications)

X02 Communications (messages)
 INFORMATION SYSTEMS -- Y06

X02.10 Classified communications

 X02.12 Declassification

 X02.14 Secret communications

 X02.14.10 Top secret communications

 X02.16 Confidential communications

X04/8 Communications operations
 INFORMATION CENTERS -- Y20.10

X04.10 Publishing
 (By activity)

 X04.12 Printing
 (By type of material)

 X04.12.10 Books

 X04.12.20 Newspapers

 X04.12.30 Periodicals

 (By compensation)

 X04.12.50 Royalties

 X (By aspect)

 X04.18 Press
 PRESS RELEASES -- Y04.50

 X04.22 Journalism

 X04.24 Reporters
 PRESS CONFERENCES -- Y04.20

X06.10 Broadcasting industry

 X06.12 Television broadcasting

 X06.12.10 Commercial television

 X06.12.20 Public television

 X06.14 Radio broadcasting

 X06.14.10 Commercial radio

 X06.14.20 Amateur radio

 X06.14.30 Citizens Band radio

X06.30 Telecommunications

 X06.32 Telephones

 X06.34 Telecommunications equipment

 X06.34.10 Communications satellites

X06.40 Data transmission operations

 X06.42 Computer networks

 (By purpose)

X08.10 Advertising

 MARKETING -- K10.10

 POLITICAL ADVERTISING -- E16.20

 X08.12 Deceptive advertising

X08.40 Public opinion

 X08.42 Public relations

Y Information 2 - COMM/INF
 RIGHT TO INFORMATION -- H60.59
 Y02 Information access
 RIGHT OF PRIVACY -- H06.52
 Y20.10 Information security

Y04 Information dissemination
 Y04.10 Foreign information exchange
 (By method)
 Y04.20 Press conferences
 Y04.22 Presidential press conferences
 Y04.30 Conferences
 CONVENTION FACILITIES -- T10.74
 Y04.40 Congressional publicity
 Y04.50 Press releases
 Y04.60 Speeches

Y06 Information systems
 Y06.10 Inventory control systems
 SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT -- A

Y08 Information service operations
 INFORMATION INDUSTRY -- Y22.10
 Y08.10 Information centers
 Y08.12 Libraries
 See specific type of library
 Y08.14 Clearing houses
 Y08.16 Archives
 Y08.16.10 Records management
 Y08.16.12 Records disposition
 Y08.16.14 Records retention
 Y08.16.16 Documentation
 Y08.16.50 Records (documents)
 COMMUNICATIONS (MESSAGES) -- X02
 Y08.16.54 Confidential records
 Y08.16.55 Classified records
 Y08.16.56 Administrative issuances
 Y08.16.58 Financial records
 Y08.16.62 Medical records
 Y08.16.64 Public records
 Y08.16.642 Vital records
 Y08.16.68 Legal records
 JUDICIAL OPINIONS -- G07.64.20
 LEGAL OPINIONS -- G07.62
 Y08.16.72 Procurement records
 Y08.16.74 Voting records
 CONGRESSIONAL VOTING -- B 08.92.10

Y08.16.76 (By storage)
 Microforms

APPENDIX II

Sample of
Political Science Thesaurus
Version 2

Cross-References

- BT = Broader term - a more general, inclusive concept that subsumes the reciprocal narrower terms. There can be multiple levels of BT's.
- NT = Narrow term - the reciprocal of BT.
- RT = Related term - some conceptual relationship to the main term that is neither a BT or an NT, or necessarily synonymous. They can be conceived of as a "see also" reference.
- USE = Use this entry rather than the non-postable main term. This is used for synonymous or nearly synonymous terms to achieve a degree of uniformity; to lead from abbreviations to the fully spelled out words; or from very specific to a more general term.
- UF = Use for - the reciprocal of USE.
- SN = Scope note - these delimit the meaning of the terms, give suggestions for its use, and generally try to avoid ambiguities.
- SN L = Signifies that the term has come from the EOP Library Subject heading list.
- SN L = (Other term) signifies that the term appears in the SH list in (other term) form. The preferred term for future indexing is the thesaurus term.
- DF = Definition - either a dictionary definition or a clarification of the definition in terms of this specific system.
- The sources of scope notes and definitions are:
- 1) From the GAO thesaurus if enclosed in parentheses,
 - 2) From the Legislative Index Vocabulary if appended by (LIVT),
 - 3) Otherwise generated by us.

Terminological Conventions

- 1) Noun forms are used wherever possible.
- 2) Plurals are used in keeping with precedence, wherever possible. There are exceptions, such as specific processes, properties and conditions.

- 3) When terms can have more than one meaning, a parenthetical qualifier is added, e.g.
 - Records (music)
 - Records (documents)
- 4) Abbreviations are non-preferred terms; a USE reference relates back to the fully spelled version.
- 5) The syntax of terms is direct, rather than inverted. This frequently occurs in the "SN L = " notes since the LC headings appear in inverted as well as direct form in the EOP Library subject heading list.
- 6) Slashes are used for two cases, e.g.
 - 1) Congressional/Agency Relations where the / signifies a joining of the two to be acted upon or, implicitly "relations between Congress and Agencies".
 - 2) Money/Banking Law where the / indicates a joining of two closely related concepts, or implicitly "money and/or banking law".
- 7) Alphabetization proceeds word by word so the following list would appear:
 - Federal Aid
 - Federal Taxes
 - Federal/City Relations
 - Federalism
- 8) Hyphens are retained in compound words where they usually occur such as; Year-End Purchasing
They are deleted in words with prefixed syllables such as;
 - Anticommunist movements
 - Countercultures

POLITICAL SCIENCE THESAURUS

ABBREVIATIONS

ABBREVIATIONS

SN01 L

RT ACRONYMS

RT NAMES

RT NICKNAMES

RT TERMINOLOGY

ABORTIONS

SN01 L=ABORTION

BT1 MEDICAL CARE

RT BIRTH CONTROL

RT FAMILY PLANNING

RT MATERNITY

ABSENTEEISM

BT1 LEAVE

BT2 COMPENSATION

RT SICK LEAVE

ABSTRACTING

USE INFORMATION PROCESSING

ACADEMIC LIBRARIES

SN01 L=LIBRARIES, UNIVERSITIES
AND COLLEGE

UF UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES

BT1 LIBRARIES

BT2 INFORMATION CENTERS

BT3 INFORMATION

RT LAW LIBRARIES

RT RESEARCH LIBRARIES

ACCIDENTS

SN01 USE IN CONJUNCTION WITH
SPECIFIC ACCIDENT SUCH AS

SN02 AIRCRAFT, MINING,
TRAFFIC, NUCLEAR
REACTORS, ETC.

SN03 L

RT DISABILITIES OR HANDICAPS

RT DISASTERS

RT SAFETY

RT SAFETY STANDARDS

ACCOUNTABILITY

RT AUDITS

ACCOUNTANTS

UF CPAS

BT1 OCCUPATIONS

RT ACCOUNTING

ACHIEVEMENT MOTIVATION

ACCOUNTING

SN01 L

UF BOOKKEEPING

NT1 COST ACCOUNTING

RT ACCOUNTANTS

RT ALLOCATION (GOVERNMENT
ACCOUNTING)

RT AMORTIZATION

RT BUSINESS

RT CERTIFYING OFFICERS

RT MICROECONOMICS

ACCOUNTING PERIODS

NT1 BUDGET YEAR

NT1 FISCAL YEAR

NT1 TRANSITION QUARTER

ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS

BT1 COLLECTION PROCEDURES

RT AUDITING SYSTEMS

RT AUTOMATED SYSTEMS

RT BILLING PROCEDURES

RT BUDGETING

RT CONTROL

RT DEPRECIATION

RT ELECTRONIC FUNDS TRANSFER

RT INVENTORY CONTROL

ACCOUNTS

NT1 APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS

NT1 ESCROW ACCOUNTS

NT1 NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS

NT1 TREASURY ACCOUNTS

NT2 FEDERAL FUND ACCOUNTS

NT3 GENERAL FUND ACCOUNTS

NT3 INTRAGOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

NT3 PUBLIC ENTERPRISE FUNDS
(REVOLVING)

NT3 SPECIAL FUND ACCOUNTS

NT2 FOREIGN CURRENCY ACCOUNTS
(TREASURY)

NT2 M ACCOUNTS

RT BANK DEPOSITS

RT DEPOSIT FUNDS

ACHIEVEMENT MOTIVATION

SN01 L

RT EMPLOYEE MORALE

RT HUMAN ENGINEERING

RT MERIT SYSTEMS

